



### FUEL CELL IMPEDANCE METER KFM2005

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The impedance measurement can be performed using AC impedance method Impedance of cells of up to 20V can be measured in the range of 10 mHz to 10 kHz. Two ranges of the constant current mode in 5A and 0.5A are available for the load rating Load current setting resolutions of 0.1 mA ( in 5 A range) and 0.01 mA ( in 0.5 A range) Capable of 0 V operating voltage, equipped built-in electronic load with maximum power consumption of 60 W (applied to the single cell testing) Application software included as a standard accessory External control of the load current, various protection functions are equipped Equipped with GPIB, RS-232C and USB interfaces as standard



# The measruing instrument and the electronic load are integrated in one single device!

Possible to acquire the Tafel plot and the Cole-cole plot of the micro fuel cell (such as cellular phones, laptop computers, and electric power-assisted bicycles, etc.)

The impedance meter KFM2005 is designed for testing of the fuel cell with the small current (5 A or less), and not only the current-voltage characteristic test, the KFM2005 can easily measure the impedance of a fuel cell using the AC impedance method, and the Cole-Cole plot. Using the measurement data of the Cole-cole plot, it is possible to calculate the circuit constant of the approximate equivalent circuit of the fuel cell. The built-in DC load (60W) is capable to operate from 0 V, and it can perform the test for the fuel cell up to 20V and 5A.

# Fuel Cell Impedance meter



• Application software included as a standard accessory

## The impedance measurement using AC impedance method

#### Frequency range: 10mHz to 10kHz

- Frequency resolution: 14 points/decade
- Impedance measurement range:  $100m\Omega$ ,  $300m\Omega$ ,  $1\Omega$ ,  $3\Omega$

• Measurement alternated current range: 16.5 mA range, 50 mA range The selected range of measurement AC current can be set for 10% to 100% of the rated value in 0.1% step. The impedance measurement can be measured by the dummy rated voltage which varies automatically for the measured AC current to become at 5mVpp of the detected terminal voltage of the DUT.

## The built-in DC load (60W) is capable to operate from 0 V

- Not only for stack cell, it can also apply for single cell testing
- Operating mode: Constant Current
- Current range: 0.5A range, 5A range
- Current setting resolution: 0.01mA(0.5A range), 0.1mA(5A range)
- lacksquare Input voltage range: 0V  $\sim$  20V
- Maximum input power: 60W

#### Useful application software is included

It is possible to start immediate testing for the measurement of Cole-Cole Plot, I-V characteristics, and Constant Current characteristics simply by entering the parameters and acquiring the test data easily.

[System Requirements] CPU: Pentium IV 1GHz or higher/Memory: 512MB or more/ Windows 2000 (SP4+Update Roll up1)Windows XP (SP2 or later with intel x86), Windows Vista (Intel x86, x64) /USB interface • Equipped with GPIB, RS-232C and USB interfaces as standard.

#### Various controls by external control functions

The KFM2005 allows you to control not only from the panel or through the communication interface but also using external signals from the control terminal.

- Controlling the load current using an external voltage 0.5 A range : 0 V to 10 V at 0 A to 0.5 A
   5 A range : 0 V to 10 V at 0 A to 5 A
- Turning the load current on/off
- Swithching the load current range
- Voltage monitor output : outputs 10 V at 20 V of the sensing input voltage
- Current monitor output : outputs 10 V at 5 A of the load current
- Alarm output : occurred when abnormal state is detected such as OHP, Over Load, OCP.
- Status output of the LOAD ON/OFF (output of the ON/OFF status of the load device)

#### External control by Interfaces

Equipped with GPIB, RS-232C and USB interfaces as standard.

#### Various protection functions

The protection function of UVP / OVP / OPP / OHP / OCP / OPEN are equipped as standard

#### For the secondary or the primary battery testing

The impedance can be measured in the range of 10 mHz to 10 kHz.

# FC Impedance Meter KFM2005





\*The picture shown as an example of connecting the PC and the Fuel Cell, the PC and the Fuel Cell are not included in the package of the KFM2005.

The data acquisition of each characteristic test is possible by the application software included as a standard accessory. Each test data can be created in the text file in the TAB (Tab separated value) format.



#### Cole-Cole plot

The impedance measurement is used by the AC impedance measurement method. The AC impedance measurement method applies alternate current-induced vibration to the DUT (fuel cell), calculates the complex impedance from the amplitude of the resulting voltage and current and the phase difference, and then plots the impedance in a complex coordinate system.





#### Current-voltage characteristic measurement testing (I-V characteristics)

Measures the cell voltage (contact point of the sensing terminal) to the load current, and displays the Tafel plot.

The maximum resolution can be adjusted in 0.1 mA steps in the range of 0 A to 5A. The software reads voltages with the specified resolution. The measurement can be repeated any number of times including infinitely. Even while the load current is passing through, it is also possible to measure the internal resistance (the impedance value of the single frequency measured by the AC impedance measurement method).

#### Constant Current characteristic (for aging test)

The rise or fall time can be set to a maximum of 999 seconds.

Measures the change of cell voltage at constant load current.

The logging interval can be extended from 1 s to 86,400 s.

Even while the load current is passing through, it is also possible to measure the internal resistance (the impedance value of the single frequency measured by the AC impedance measurement method).

#### **Specifications**

Impedance measurement part				
Measurement frequency	. 10 mHz to 10 kHz			
Frequency resolution	14 points/decade - 1.00, 1.26, 1.58,2.00, 2.51, 3.00,			
	3.16, 4.00, 5.00, 6.00, 6.30, 7.00, 8.00, 9.00			
Measurement range *1	16.5mA range: 300mΩ, 1Ω, 3Ω/ AUTO,			
	50mA range : 100 $\Omega$ m, 300 $\Omega$ m, 1 $\Omega$ / AUTO			
Measurement alternated current	16 mArms ±10 % (16.5 mA range) ,			
	18 mArms ±10 % (50 mA range) Mechanically			
	opens the AC current source			
Measurement value display	ΤΟυπώ range · 0.0mΩ το 999.9mΩ , 1,000Ω το			
	300mo range : 0.0mo to 999.9mo 1.0000 to			
	approx.12.000 $\Omega$			
	$1\Omega$ range : 0.0m $\Omega$ to 999.9m $\Omega$ , 1,000 $\Omega$ to			
	approx. 16,000Ω			
	$3\Omega$ range : 0.000 $\Omega$ to approx.16,000 $\Omega$			
	All range: -180.00 deg to 180.00deg			
Measurement display items	Four types of measurement value can be chosen for			
••	display freely from R, X,   Z   , q, voltage, and current.			
Measurement accuracy *2 *3	.10mHz to 900Hz of R,X			
	± (2% of   Z   reading +0.5% of range +1m /			
	1kHz to 4kHz of B X			
	$\pm (3\% \text{ of }   Z   \text{ reading } \pm 0.5\% \text{ of range } \pm 1.5\text{m/}$			
	variable ratio)			
	5kHz to 10kHz of R,X			
	$\pm$ (4% of $\mid~Z~\mid~$ reading +0.5% of range +2m /			
	variable ratio)			
DC voltage/current measurement part				
Voltage range Automatic sv	vitch between two ranges: 2 V and 20 V			
Voltage measurement resolution				
Voltage measurement accuracy				
Current measurement resolution	$20 \text{ V range } \pm (0.7\% \text{ or rdg}^{-4} + 8 \text{ digits})$			
Current measurement accuracy	+ 1% of 5A (+ 50mA)			
Monitor output	Voltage monitor: Outputs 10 V			
(insulated output for the load)	for sensing input voltage of 20 V			
	Voltage monitor accuracy: $\pm$ 0.05V			
	Voltage monitor accuracy Current monitor:			
	Outputs 10 V for load current of 5 A.			
	Current monitor accuracy: $\pm$ 0.2V			
Electronic load				
Operation mode	Constant current			
Denne	Two represe OF A and FA			

Jperation mode	. Constant current
Range	. Two ranges - 0.5 A and 5 A
Maximum load current	. 5A
nput voltage range	. 0 V to 20 V
Maximum input power	. 60W
Current setting accuracy	. 0.5A range : ± (0.5% of set *5 + 0.5 mA)
	5A range : ± (0.5% of set *5 + 2.5 mA)
External control *6	. 0.5A range: 0 A to 0.5 A for 0 V to 10 \
	5A range: 0 A to 5 A for 0 V to 10 V

#### Display

240 dots imes 64 dots LCD with cold-cathode ray tube backlighting **External Control Interface** 

#### GPIB, RS-232C, USB

[Rear panel]



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For our local sales distributors and representatives, please refer to "sales network" of our website.

#### \*4 rdg: reading value of the input voltage \*5 set: setting value for the input current \*6 The set full scale can be fine-tuned MAX455 430 MAX10 0<sub>0</sub>0 - - $\cap$ 0 0 MAX450 380 111 ш All products contained in this catalogue are equipment and devices that are premised on use under the supervision of qualified personnel, and are not designed or produced for home-user or use by general consumers. I Specifications, design and so forth are subject to change without prior notice to improve the quality. I Product names and prices are subject to change and production may be discontinued when necessary. ■ Product names, company names and brand names contained in this catalogue represent the respective registered trade name or trade mark. ■ Colors, textures and so forth of photographs shown in this catalogue may differ from actual products due to a limited fidelity in printing. ■ Although every effort has been made to provide the information as accurate as possible for this catalogue, certain details have unavoidably been omitted due to limitations in access and a deconard any misprints or errors in this catalogue, it would be appreciated if you would inform us. I Please contact our distributors to confirm specifications, price, accessories or anything that may be unclear when placing an order or concluding a purchasing agreement.

The integral average (1 to 32) and the moving average (1 to 256) may be used in combination.		
Protection functions		
Overvoltage protection (OVP) The load is cut	off if a voltage of 21 V or higher is applied	
to the sensing t	erminal.	
Overpower protection (OPP) Power of 63 W o	or higher activates the CP and lights	
the OVER LOAI	D LED.	
Overheat protection (OHP) The load is cut	off if the temperature inside the load unit	
becomes abnor	mally high.	
Overcurrent protection (OCP) If a load current	tows higher than 5.25 A, the LCD	
displays "ALM:C	JCP" and the load is cut off.	
Undervoltage protection (UVP) The load is cut of	on in the voltage applied to the sensing	
can be set in the	o range of 2 V to 20 V	
Protection functions		
External Control	00 sectors la se di ON/OEE la sed sectors 0/EV	
Input	. CC control, Load ON/OFF, Load range: 0/5 V	
	. V monitor, i monitor, alarnis, idad status	
Warm up time	30 minutos or moro	
Installation altitude	2000 m or below	
Storage temperature and humidity range	$-10^{\circ}$ C to $\pm 60^{\circ}$ C 90% rb or below	
Storage temperature and numbery range	(no dew condensation allowed)	
Operating temperature and humidity range	$0^{\circ}$ to + 40° $20^{\circ}$ to 85% rb or below	
oporating temporators and namially rangem	(no dew condensation allowed)	
Guaranteed temperature and humidity range	$+15^{\circ}$ to $+35^{\circ}$ $20\%$ to $85\%$ rh or	
	below (no dew condensation allowed)	
Power		
Allowable power voltage range	. AC90V to 132V, AC180V to 250V Single phase	
Power frequency range	. 45 Hz to 65 Hz	
Maximum power consumption	. 600 VA or less	
Dielectric resistance	. 50 M or more (500 VDC)	
	[between AC line and chassis]	
Withstand voltage	. 1500 VAC/minute [between AC line and chassis]	
Dimensions (maximum)	. 430 (455) W × 88 (105) H × 380 (450) D mm	
Weight	. Approx. 9.5 kg	
Accessories		
Power cord (100 VAC): 1 Sensing cable: 1 Loa	ad cable: 1 Operation manual: 1	
Application software (CD): 1		
Options		
Rack mount bracket	. KRB100-TOS, KRB2-TOS	
*1 Values up to four times the range can be measured. If the measurement current varies, the allowable		
measurement value can be extended in proportion of the measurement current is set to 10%. The maximum value	e varied ratio. It can be varied up to ten times if the	

\*2 | Z | reading : reading value of "Z"

Average setting

- range : measurement range variable ratio : variable ratio of measurement current (1 to 0.1)
- \*3 after 32 times of moving average

[Dimensions]

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